



Subject: Grade 6 Social Sciences (Geography)
Topic: Social Sciences (Geography): Term 2 - Exam 1
Total: 106 Marks

Name: _____
Date: _____

This text refers to question: 1

A fair trade coffee co-operative in Honduras, Central America

The farmers learned how to farm coffee on steep land.

Farmers stopped using chemicals on the land. Their coffee is organic. Organic coffee sells at a higher price.

All the money they make from selling coffee first goes into the co-operative. The co-operative uses the money to buy machines, to train workers and to pay wages.

20% of the coffee is used locally and 80% is exported.

Question 1: Text Input

3 marks

The coffee co-operative enables coffee growers to earn more money. The income from selling coffee is first paid to the

Question 2: True/False

2 marks

Raw materials are also referred to as primary products or natural resources.

TRUE

FALSE

This text refers to question: 3, 4

Trading

Trading is the buying and selling of goods. Sometimes services or goods are swapped, this is called bartering.

South Africa has a large number of **natural resources**. These are resources produced by nature, such as coal and metals such as gold and platinum.

When South Africa buys goods from another country, the goods are being imported by South Africa. These goods are called **imports**. Most of its imports are from China, secondly from Germany.

When South Africa sells goods to another country, the goods are being exported by South Africa. These goods are called **exports**. Most of its exports are to China, secondly to the United States.



South Africa exports goods such as fruit, wine, gold, platinum, diamonds, iron and car parts.

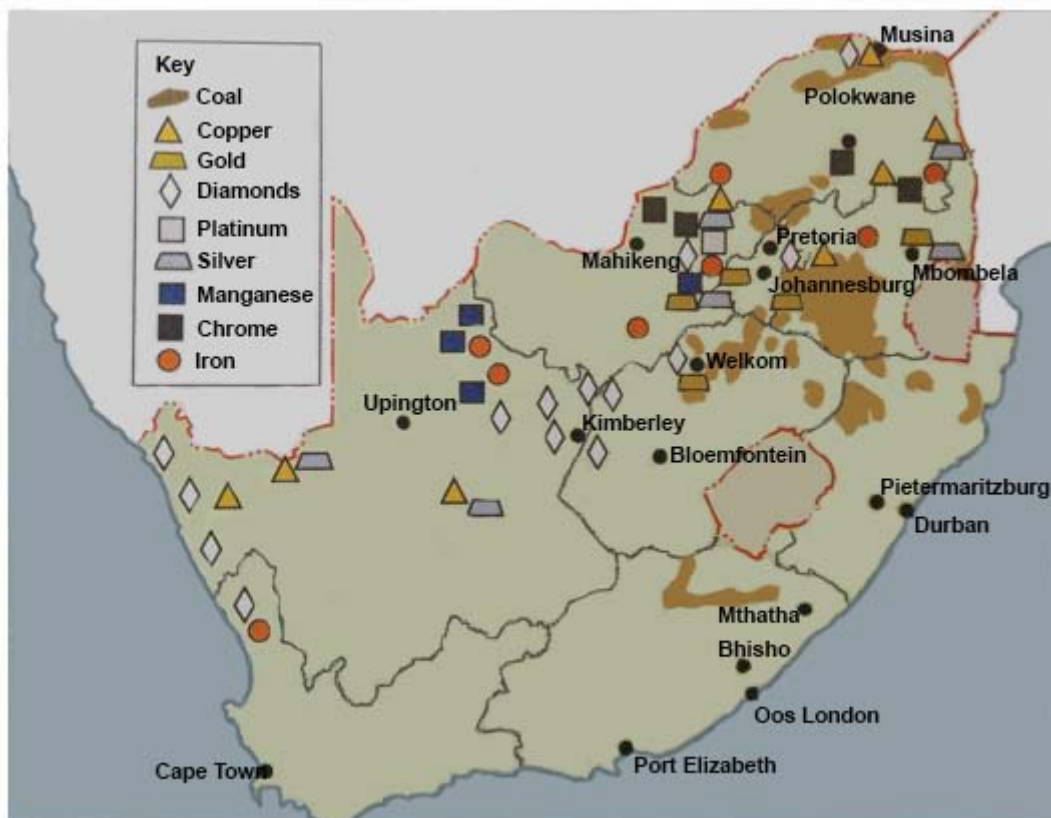
Tourism is also an export because people from other countries pay to come to South Africa. There are many different and popular tourist destinations in South Africa, such as Table Mountain and the Kruger National Park.

South Africa also hosts popular annual events such as the Cape Town International Jazz Festival, the Comrades Ultra Marathon and the Cape Town Cycle Tour. Events such as these attract tourists from Africa and other countries.

There are many fruit farms in South Africa that produce fruit for export. Fruit such as grapes, oranges, peaches and apples are sold to different countries, especially to colder countries in the northern hemisphere. South Africa has a climate that allows it to grow these different types of fruit. The climate in the south western part of the Western Cape is suited for the growing of grapes, pears and apples, while the climate in North West Province is suited to citrus fruit such as oranges and naartjies. Fruit farms in the Limpopo Province produce fruit such as papaws, mangoes, bananas, avocados, tomatoes and citrus fruits due to the Province's subtropical climate.

South Africa needs to import goods that it does not produce, but that are needed by its citizens. Goods such as oil, electrical items, large machines used in factories, medical equipment and medicines are bought from other countries. Most of South Africa's imports come from North America, Europe and Asia.

This image refers to question: 3



Question 3: Please Fill In The Blanks

6 marks

South Africa does not need to buy (1) , (2) and (3) from other countries.

Give your answer in alphabetical order.

Possible Answers: sugar | gold | large machines | oil | medicine | platinum

1	
3	

2	
----------	--

Question 4: Multiple Choice

4 marks

Which one of the following is not a major export of South Africa?

- | | |
|----------|-------------------|
| A | medical equipment |
| B | fruit |
| C | gold |
| D | platinum |

This image refers to question: 5



Question 5: Text Input

3 marks

Refer to the graphic. Two of the main tourist attractions in the Western Cape are Table Mountain and

This image refers to question: 6, 7



Question 6: Multiple Choice

4 marks

1 cm on the map = ... on the ground

- | | |
|----------|--------|
| A | 100 km |
| B | 10 km |
| C | 100 m |
| D | 10 m |

Question 7: Text Input

3 marks

Which country has the co-ordinates 22° S, 25° E?

Question 8: Please Fill In The Blanks

6 marks

Copper is a very useful natural resource which is found in (1) , (2) and (3) .

List your answers in **alphabetical order**.

Possible Answers: wires | plastic | wool | poisons | electronics | fabric

1	
3	

2	
----------	--

Question 9: True/False

2 marks

Sipho and Solomon swop their bicycles with one another. They are bartering.

TRUE	FALSE
-------------	--------------

Question 10: Please Fill In The Blanks

4 marks

Lines that show the position of a place between the equator and the North Pole or the South Pole are called lines of (1) . The position is measured in (2) north or south.

Possible Answers: latitude | longitude | degrees | kilometres | metres

1	
----------	--

2	
----------	--

Question 11: Text Input

3 marks

Jewellery which is ... carat is very expensive because it is made of pure gold.

Give the **number only**.

--

This text refers to question: 12
The Fairtrade Product JourneyGrowing Without The Help Of Harmful Chemicals

Fairtrade encourages sustainable production and initiates a long-term approach to environmental protection. No GMOs are allowed in Fairtrade.

Labour Standards

Fairtrade makes sure that farms comply with the highest labour standards, including no child labour, freedom of association and non-discrimination policies.

Handled and Traded Fairly

Fairtrade audits farms and traders annually to ensure that the whole supply chain complies with the standards.

Fair Pricing

Fairtrade guarantees producers a fair price that reflects the costs of producing sustainably.

Giving Back to Communities

Upon sales of their Fairtrade products, small-scale farmers and farm workers receive the Fairtrade Development Premium, which they can invest to develop their businesses and empower their communities.

This image refers to question: 12



Question 12: Multiple Choice

4 marks

When one buys these bananas, one can be assured that the farmer has not used ... to grow them.

- | | |
|----------|-------------------|
| A | chemicals |
| B | manure |
| C | harmful chemicals |
| D | river water |
-

This image refers to question: 13

**Question 13: Text Input**

3 marks

People working with dangerous equipment need safety wear.

This man is wearing something to protect his eyes, as well as a helmet, but he is not wearing (a)

Give your answer as **one word** only.

--

Question 14: Please Fill In The Blanks

4 marks

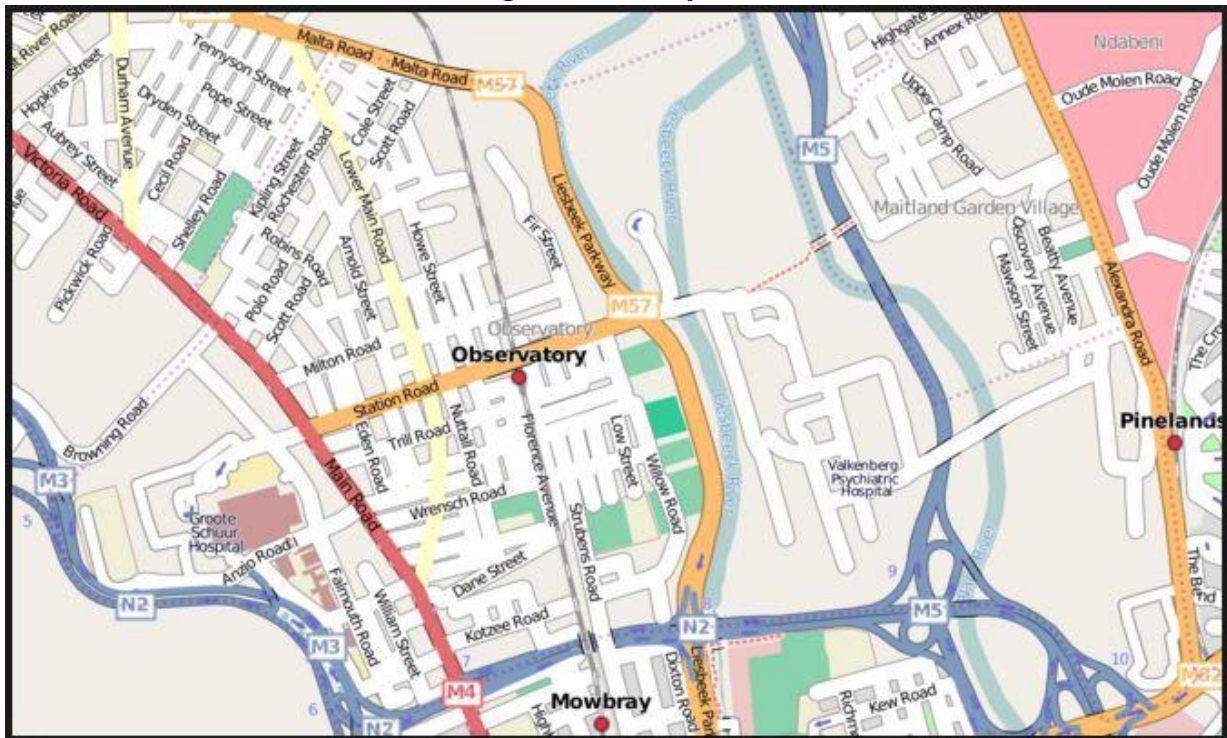
Lines of (1) run from the North Pole to the South Pole. This position is measured in (2) east or west.

Possible Answers: latitude | longitude | degrees | kilometres | metres

1	
---	--

2	
---	--

This image refers to question: 15

**Question 15: Please Fill In The Blanks**

4 marks

A street map is a (1) scale map.

Such maps show a large amount of detail.

The ratio in the scale is (2) .

Possible Answers: large | small | big | ratio

1	
---	--

2	
---	--

This image refers to question: 16



Question 16: Text Input

3 marks

A cellphone is an example of a manufactured item and will be made in a

Complete the sentence with ONE word.

Question 17: Text Input

3 marks

A map shows a scale of 1 cm : 5 000 cm.

The actual distance is ... metres, if the distance on the map is 8 cm.

Question 18: True/False

2 marks

Big companies are able to pay workers in poor countries low wages to keep costs down.

TRUE

FALSE

Question 19: True/False

2 marks

A car's engine is a raw material.

TRUE

FALSE

Question 20: Please Fill In The Blanks

4 marks

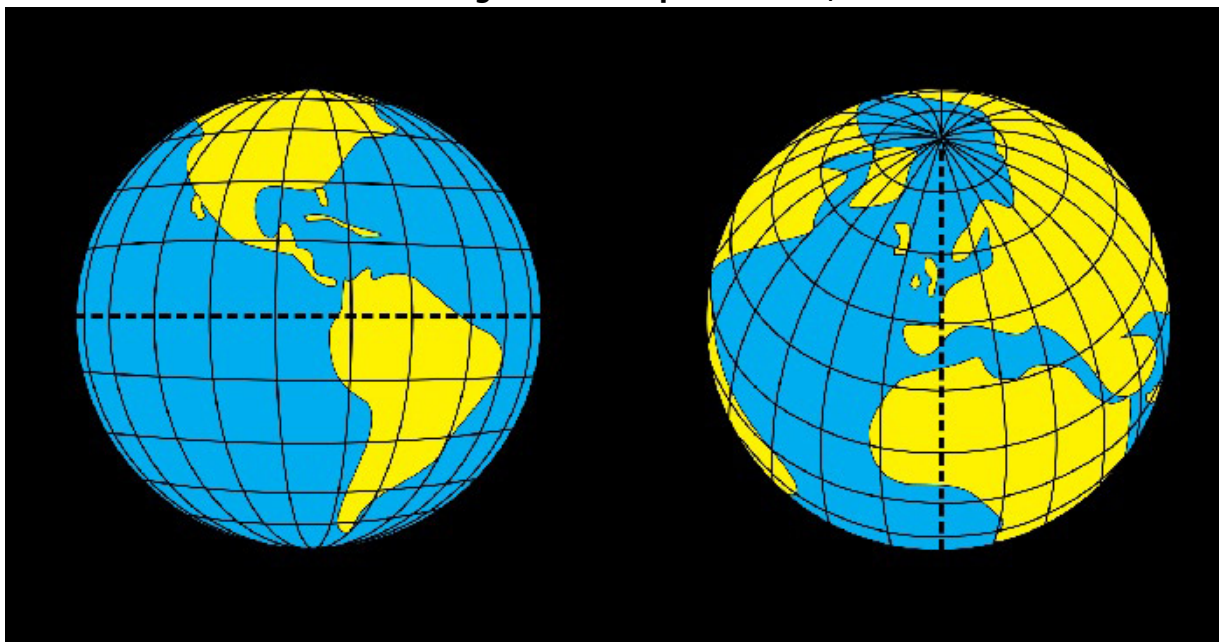
Another name for primary products is (1) , and an example would be (2) .

Possible Answers: raw materials | manufactured goods | crude oil | paraffin

1	
----------	--

2	
----------	--

This image refers to question: 21, 22

**Question 21: True/False**

2 marks

Lines of longitude and latitude are lines drawn on the land, visible for us to see.

TRUE

FALSE

Question 22: True/False

2 marks

The continent of Africa is situated in all four hemispheres.

TRUE

FALSE

This image refers to question: 23



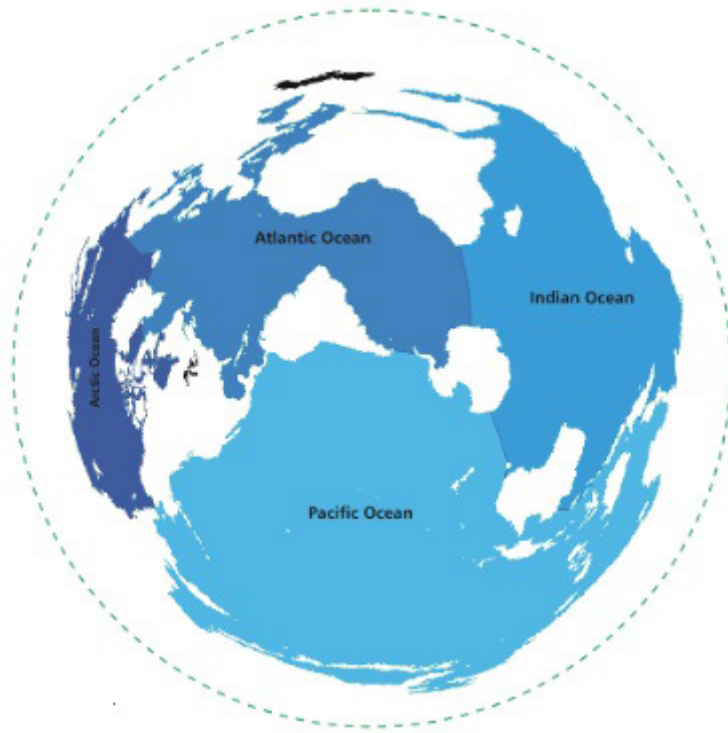
Question 23: Text Input

3 marks

Complete the sentence with the correct word between brackets:

When a grocer sells you a piece of fruit, he is providing you with a **(product / service)** .

This image refers to question: 24



Question 24: Please Fill In The Blanks

6 marks

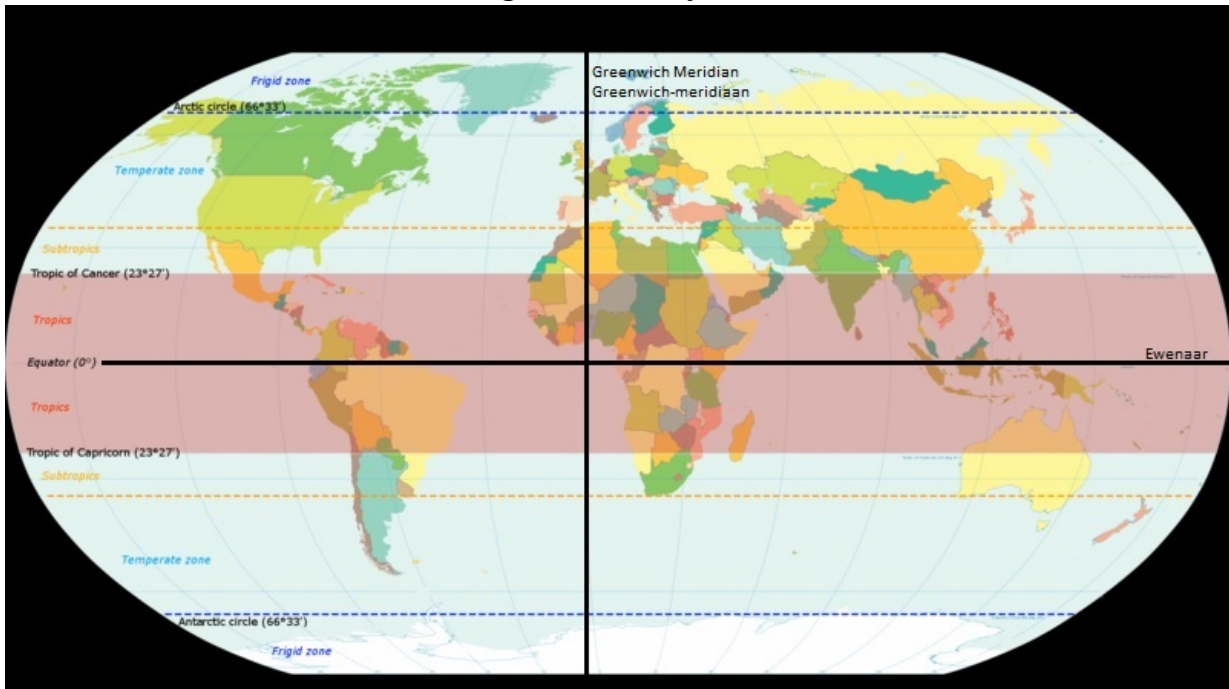
The world's three largest oceans are the (1) off the western coast of the USA, the (2) between Africa and South America and the (3) .

Possible Answers: Pacific Ocean | Southern Ocean | Indian Ocean | Atlantic Ocean | Arctic Ocean

1	
3	

2	
----------	--

This image refers to question: 25



Question 25: Multiple Choice

4 marks

The continent of Antarctica lies in ... hemispheres.

- | | |
|----------|-------------------|
| A | two |
| B | three |
| C | four |
| D | none of the above |

This image refers to question: 26



Question 26: Text Input

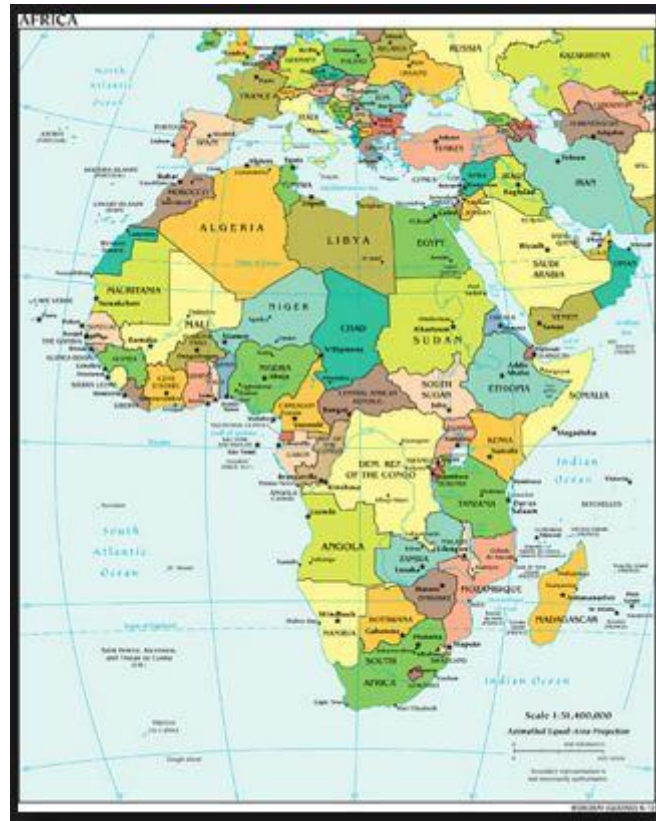
3 marks

When you have solar panels on the roof of your home to provide your family with hot water, you are making use of a natural resource to save your environment.

This natural resource is the

Complete the above sentence with ONE word.

This image refers to question: 27



Question 27: Multiple Choice

4 marks

The attached map is a ... map of Africa.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| A | road |
| B | physical |
| C | economic |
| D | political |

This text refers to question: 28

Fairtrade Products

A large variety of products display the Fairtrade logo. These include coffee, tea, herbs, cocoa, fruit, vegetables, sugar, beans, grains, nuts, oils, butter, honey, spices and wine. Fairtrade items extend beyond just food. Certain home goods, apparel and even sports balls bear the Fairtrade logo.

<http://www.ask.com/world-view/fair-trade-logo-represent-192673f03b2e614c>

Question 28: Please Fill In The Blanks

6 marks

(1), (2) and (3) are some of the products that bear the Fairtrade label.

(Give your answers in alphabetical order.)

Possible Answers: clothing | cocoa | pork | wine | cement

1	
3	

2	
----------	--

Question 29: Multiple Choice

4 marks

Which of the following is an example of a primary product?

- | | |
|----------|-------------------|
| A | An electric motor |
| B | Steel |
| C | Iron ore |
| D | A computer |

This image refers to question: 30



Question 30: Text Input

3 marks

The coffee co-operative in Honduras had a positive impact on the lives of the **children** of the coffee growers after they started trading fairly. Their health and their ... improved.

Give your answer has **one word** only.

Total: 106 Marks